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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/706,030	11/13/2003	Visvesvaraya A. Pentakota	TI-37059	6200

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EXAMINER

LAUTURE, JOSEPH J

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

2819

DATE MAILED: 04/07/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

**Office Action Summary**

Application No.

10/706,030

Applicant(s)

PENTAKOTA ET AL.

Examiner

Joseph Lauture

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 13 November 2003.  
2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.  
3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-31 is/are pending in the application.  
4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.  
5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.  
6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-3,5,7-11,13-26 and 28-31 is/are rejected.  
7) ☒ Claim(s) 4,6,12 and 27 is/are objected to.  
8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.  
10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 13 November 2003 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  
11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:  
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.  
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  
2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)  
3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_.  
4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. \_\_\_\_\_.  
5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)  
6) ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_.

## **DETAILED ACTION**

### *Specification*

The application has not been checked to the extent necessary to determine the presence of all possible typographical and grammatical errors. Applicant's cooperation is requested in correcting any errors of which he/she may become aware in the application.

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

(a) the invention was known or used by others in this country, or patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country, before the invention thereof by the applicant for a patent.

Claims 1,2,5,8,9,13,17,18,23,24 and 28 are rejected as being anticipated by Takeyabu et al (US 6,642,871).

Takeyabu et al teach in figure (1) an analog-to-digital converter converting a sample of an analog signal to a digital code, the converter comprising: a plurality of stages, each of said plurality of stages generating a corresponding one of a plurality of sub-codes ( $D_0, D_1 \dots D_N$ ), each of said plurality of sub-codes containing one bit, wherein said sub-codes are used to generate said digital code, at least one of the plurality of stages comprising:

a sub-ADC (20#0) receiving an input signal and generating a corresponding one of said plurality of sub-codes representing a strength of said input signal;

a digital-to-analog converter (22#0) converting said corresponding one of said plurality of sub-codes to a corresponding intermediate signal;

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an adder/subtractor (24#0) subtracting said corresponding intermediate signal from said input signal to generate a subtractor output; a closed loop amplifier (26#0) containing an operational amplifier with a finite gain to provide high performance (See column 1, lines 44-48), said closed loop amplifier amplifying said subtractor output to generate said input signal for a next stage; and

a correction circuit (34) correcting an error in an output of said closed loop amplifier, wherein said error is caused by using a non-ideal operational amplifier, wherein correcting the error at the output of the closed loop amplifier with a mathematical operation attenuates the non-ideal characteristics of the amplifier and bring its behavior closer to an ideal operational amplifier with infinite gain (See column 2, lines 58-65).

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 3,7,10,11,14-16,19-22,25 and 29-31 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Takeyabu et al (US 6,642,871).

Regarding those claims, Takeyabu et al teach the essential features of the claimed invention as set forth above. Nevertheless, they do not specifically disclose feedback and reference impedances in the correction circuit by which the output is divided and a specific value for the amplifier gain. However, in an analog-to-digital

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converter wherein the output of an amplifier is being corrected for gain errors, the use of impedances in the feedback loop and the reference signal is necessary to manipulate the amplifier behavior to correct errors and provide an optimum gain.

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Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 4,6,12 and 27 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

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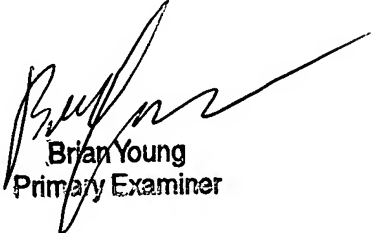
### CONTACT INFORMATION

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Joseph Lauture, whose telephone number is (571) 272-1805. The examiner can normally be reached Monday thru Friday between 9:30 am and 6:00 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Michael Tokar can be reached at (571) 272-1812. The fax number for the organization to which this application is assigned is (703) 872-9306.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the group receptionist whose telephone number is (571) 272-1562.

Joseph Lauture  
Group: 2819  
Date: 04/02/2004



Brian Young  
Primary Examiner